

St. Philomena's College (Autonomous), Mysore

Question Bank

Programme: M. Sc. Physics

III Semester

Course Title: Riemannian Geometry and Gravitational Field

Course Type: Soft Core

Q.P Code : 88335

| Sl. No. | Module | Question | Marks |
|---------|--------|--|-------|
| 1. | 1 | Show that the covariant differentiation of the contravariant metric tensor g^{jk} with respect to x^l is zero. | 5 |
| 2. | 1 | Show that the covariant differentiation of the covariant metric tensor g_{jk} with respect to x^l is zero. | 5 |
| 3. | 1 | Prove that $g_{j,l}{}^k = 0$ | 5 |
| 4. | 1 | Show that the covariant differentiation for products, sum and differences obeys the same rule in the case of ordinary differentiation. | 5 |
| 5. | 1 | Discuss the antisymmetric and cyclic properties of Riemann christoffel tensor properties | 5 |
| 6. | 1 | Prove that $[ik,j] + [jk,i] = dg_{ij} / dx^k$. | 5 |
| 7. | 1 | Prove that $[ij, m] = gkm \{ \begin{smallmatrix} k \\ i j \end{smallmatrix} \}$. | 5 |
| 8. | 1 | Define a metric tensor with an example, | 5 |
| 9. | 1 | Show that $R_{\rho\mu\nu\sigma} + R_{\mu\rho\nu\sigma} = 0$ | 5 |
| 10. | 1 | Prove that $R_{\rho\mu\nu\sigma} + R_{\rho\nu\sigma\mu} + R_{\rho\sigma\mu\nu} = 0$. | 5 |
| 11. | 1 | Prove that $\Gamma_{m,jk} - \Gamma_{m,kj} = 0$. | 5 |
| 12. | 1 | Justify that the number of algebraically independent components of curvature tensor in 4d space it is 20. | 5 |
| 13. | 2 | Write a brief note on the nature of singularities at $r=0$ and $r=2GM/c^2$ of the Schwarzschild line element. | 5 |

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| 14. | 2 | Write a note on the relativistic units. | 5 |
| 15. | 2 | Discuss the relationship between the attracting mass M and the constant m occurring in Schwarzschild line element. | 5 |
| 16. | 2 | Give the expression for Schwarzschild's line element and hence obtain the Schwarzschild's metric | 5 |
| 17. | 2 | Calculate the determinant of Schwarzschild metric. | 5 |
| 18. | 2 | Calculate the perihelion shift of the Earth per century given $T= 1$ earth year. | 5 |
| 19. | 2 | Calculate the perihelion shift of the Mercury per century given $T= 0.24$ earth years. | 5 |
| 20. | 2 | Calculate the perihelion shift of the Mercury per century given $T= 0.62$ earth years. | 5 |
| 21. | 2 | Calculate the Schwarzschild radius of the earth given that the mass of the Earth is 6×10^{24} kg. | 5 |
| 22. | 2 | Calculate the Schwarzschild radius of the earth given that the mass of the Sun is 2×10^{30} kg. | 5 |
| 23. | 2 | Calculate the Schwarzschild radius of the earth given that the mass of the Mercury is 3.3×10^{23} kg. | 5 |
| 24. | 2 | Explain black hole as a region of strong gravitational field. | 5 |
| 25. | 2 | List and explain the types of black holes. | 5 |
| 26. | 2 | Write a short note on gravitational collapse. | 5 |
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| 27. | 1 | Discuss the covariant differentiation of a contravariant vector and show that it is a tensor. | 10 |
| 28. | 1 | Discuss the covariant differentiation of a covariant vector and show that it is a tensor. | 10 |
| 29. | 1 | Discuss the covariant differentiation of a mixed tensor of rank two and show that it is a tensor. | 10 |

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| 30. | 1 | Arrive at an expression for parallel transport of a contravariant vector A^μ along the curve $x^i(s)$ in Riemannian space. | 10 |
| 31. | 1 | state and prove the necessary and sufficient conditions that a system of coordinates be geodesic with an arbitrary pole. | 10 |
| 32. | 1 | Obtain the differential equations of a geodesic in a given space. | 10 |
| 33. | 1 | Define Riemann Christoffel curvature tensor and obtain an expression for it. | 10 |
| 34. | 1 | Deduce an expression for covariant curvature tensor and discuss its properties. | 10 |
| 35. | 1 | Arrive at an expression for the variation of the metric in general relativity. | 10 |
| 36. | 1 | Enumerate the number of independent non-zero components of $R_{\rho\mu\nu\sigma}$ in a Riemannian space V_n . | 10 |
| 37. | 1 | Prove the Bianchi identity satisfied by $R_{\rho\mu\nu\sigma}$. Contracting the Bianchi identity, Show that the vector divergence of Einstein tensor vanishes identically. | 10 |
| 38. | 1 | Show that the curvature tensor may be contracted in two ways which leads to zero tensor and Richi tensor and hence define scalar curvature. | 10 |
| 39. | 1 | Define Christoffel symbols of first and second kind. Calculate the Christoffel symbol of first kind corresponding to $dS^2 = dr^2 + r^2 d\theta^2 + r^2 \sin^2 \theta d\phi^2$. | 10 |
| 40. | 1 | Calculate the Christoffel symbol of first and second kind corresponding to $dS^2 = dr^2 + r^2 d\theta^2 + r^2 \sin^2 \theta d\phi^2$. | 10 |
| 41. | 2 | Write a note on the equivalence principle. Discuss the Eotvos experiment in support of the equivalence principle | 10 |
| 42. | 2 | Derive an expression for the stress energy tensor for a perfect fluid distribution. | 10 |
| 43. | 2 | Deduce the Einstein's field equations in general theory of relativity. | 10 |
| 44. | 2 | Obtain the Schwarzschild's exterior solution for the gravitational field of an isolated particle. | 10 |

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| 45. | 2 | Write a note on the equivalence principle. Discuss the Eotvos experiment in support of the equivalence principle | 10 |
| 46. | 2 | Discuss the perihelion shift of mercury as a test of general relativity. | 10 |
| 47. | 2 | Discuss the bending of light in gravitational field due to a static spherically symmetric mass distribution | 10 |
| 48. | 2 | Explain in detail the isotropic polar coordinates and hence obtain an expression for Schwarzschild's isotropic line element | 10 |
| 49. | 2 | Obtain an expression for the bending of light passing close to a heavy gravitational mass. | 10 |
| 50. | 2 | Show that the deflection of light rays as calculated on the assumption of Einstein's theory of gravitation is double that might have been predicted in Newtonian theory. | 10 |
| 51. | 2 | obtain the formula for the gravitational red shift in general relativity. | 10 |

For 2 credit soft core courses

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| St. Philomena's College(Autonomous), Mysuru | | |
| I/II/III/IV Semester M.Sc. Examination Month – Year | | |
| Subject: | | |
| Title: | | |
| Time: 3 hours | | Max. Marks:70 |
| <i>Instruction: Answer any four full question from Section – A and any of the five questions from Section – B.</i> | | |
| Section - A | | |
| 1. | Question to be asked from unit I | 05 |
| 2. | Question to be asked from unit I | 05 |
| 3. | Question to be asked from unit I | 05 |
| 4. | Question to be asked from unit II | 05 |
| 5. | Question to be asked from unit II | 05 |
| 6. | Question to be asked from unit II | 05 |
| Section - B | | |
| 7. | Question to be asked from unit I | 10 |
| 8. | Question to be asked from unit I | 10 |
| 9. | Question to be asked from unit I | 10 |
| 10. | Question to be asked from unit II | 10 |
| 11. | Question to be asked from unit II | 10 |
| 12. | Question to be asked from unit II | 10 |

Note : Marks of Section A and B can be any combinations of 5 and 10 respectively. For example in section – A we may have (3+2). In section-B we may have (6+4) and (5+5).